Getting Back on Track: Follow the Science, Follow the Data

Mark Lawler

Associate Pro-Vice Chancellor and Professor of Digital Health, Queen's University Belfast

Scientific Director, DATA-CAN, The UK's Health Data Research Hub for Cancer

Co-Lead, Health Data Research UK Big Data for Complex Disease Driver Programme

Chair, International Cancer Benchmarking Partnership

Co-Lead, All Island Cancer Research Institute (AICRI)

Co-Lead, AICRI Start an All Island Partnership of Scale (HEA North South Research Programme (NSRP))

Co-Lead, All Island eHealth Emerging Hub of Excellence for Cancer

Windsor Castle, December 2024





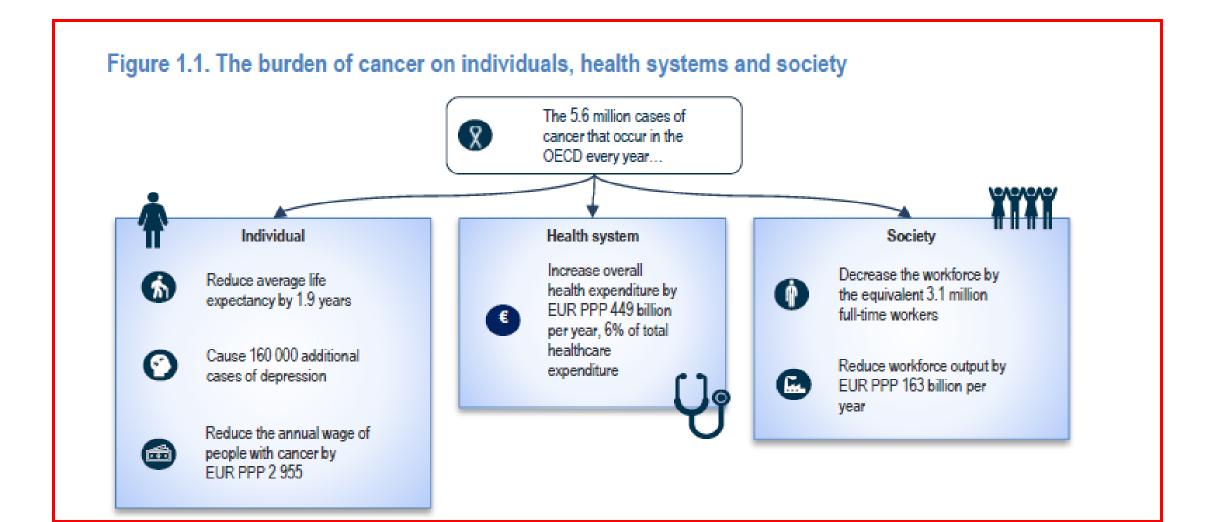




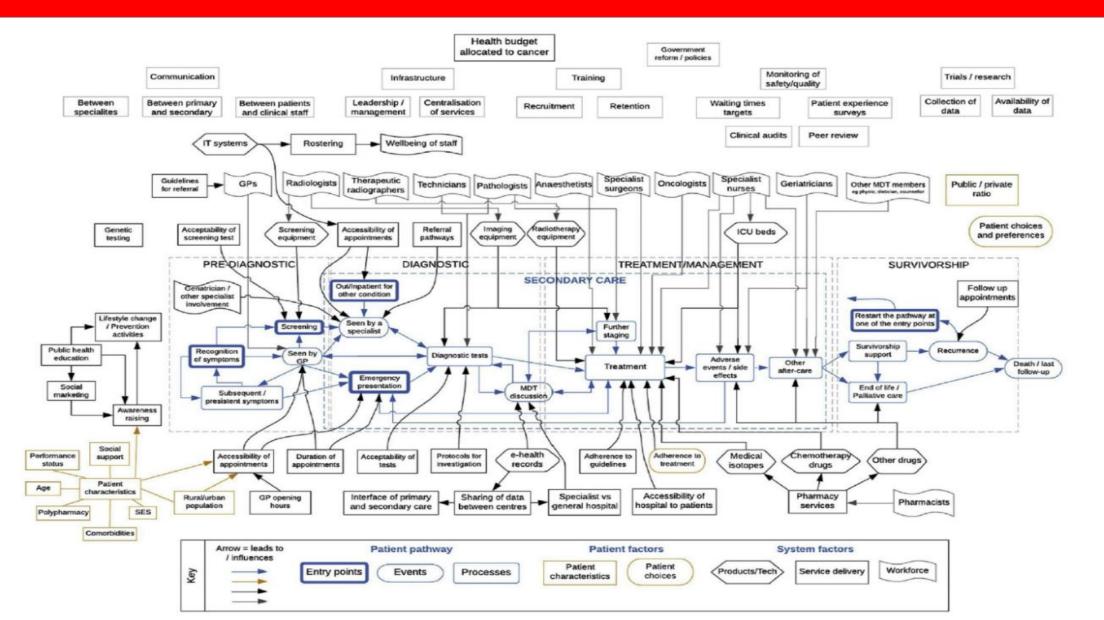




Cancer: The Greatest Challenge in Human and Societal Health



The Complex Continuum of Cancer Care: Why we really need a National Cancer Plan!



The European Cancer Pulse: Tracking Inequalities in Cancer Care in Europe

- Interactive data visualisation tool mapping and tracking inequalities in cancer across the WHO European region and their resolution
- Bringing together in **one place** multi-stakeholder data intelligence for:
 - EU and non-EU European countries
 - All areas of cancer pathway
 - Cancer policies
 - Social inequalities
 - All types of available data sources
- Currently captures data from 49 European countries, on 280+ indicators in 24 inequalities categories, with >13,000 data points.

Couespel N, Venegoni E, Lawler M. The European Cancer Pulse: tracking inequalities in cancer control for citizen benefit *Lancet Oncology* May;24(5):441-442



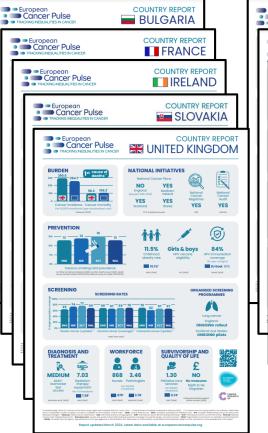


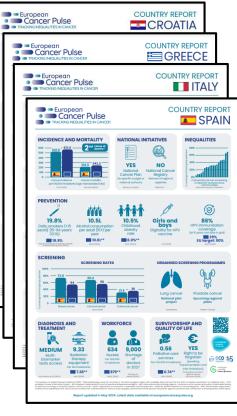




The European Cancer Pulse: Data to Action

- Country reports are produced as national factsheets (9 countries to date), including key data from the Pulse tool
- Reports developed in collaboration with local institutions and experts
- Form the basis of country visits of the 'Time to Accelerate: Together Against Cancer' pan-European campaign, driving high media and policy impact nationally













 Key impact: Highlighting the cancer workforce crisis in the UK

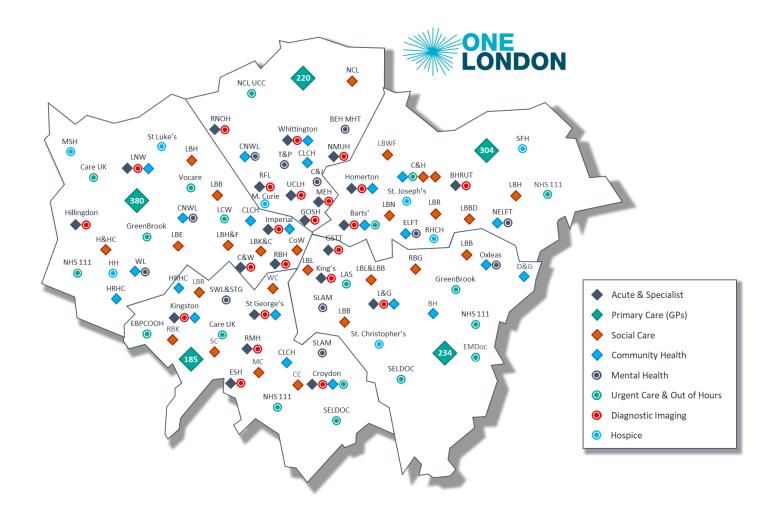


UK Cancer Workforce – UNDER PRESSURE



- 49% of UK cancer professionals often feel that their workload seems endless
- 45% of UK cancer professionals feel that administrative rules and procedures make their job too difficult
- 45% of UK cancer professionals often feel that their work exhausts them
- 18% of UK cancer professionals experience high levels of burnout
- Former UK Cancer Minister, Steve Brine, said; "When I wrote the last cancer plan for England, I regretted not getting an accompanying workforce strategy out at the same time. The two go hand in hand so this is an important report from the European Cancer Organisation."

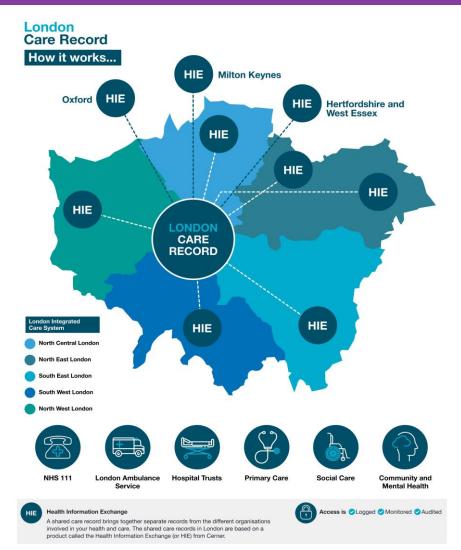
Vignette I: Addressing the workforce crisis – The Impact of Digital Transformation



- Almost 10 million population
- 5 Integrated Care Systems
- 40+ NHS Trusts, 1,400 general practices, 33 local authorities

The London Care Record: Creating a Digital London





- London Care Record
- Connects London up digitally
- Used >17.7 million times by frontline health and care staff during 2023
- >100,000 staff use the London Care Record per month
- Viewed around 2 million times a month

Summary of Impact with a particular focus on the workforce

Estimated monthly savings potentially ~£2M



Since its Launch, OneLondon is estimated to have saved the equivalent of £44.4 million



FTE staff time saved: 1.3M minutes / per month

Average time-based saving per system access £0.29 - £1.61



Overall, the OneLondon initiative presents significant benefits by improving staff and systems efficiency, reducing costs, and enhancing patient safety in the healthcare system.



Economic Analysis of Digital Health Infrastructure: The Case of OneLondon's Impact on Time Efficiency and Safety in Healthcare Services



Authors: Ethna McFerran, Sanjay Gautama, Emma Pace, Sally Wiltshire, Jocelyn Palmer, Phil Koczan, Luke Readman, Mark Lawler

Summary of Impact with a particular focus on the workforce

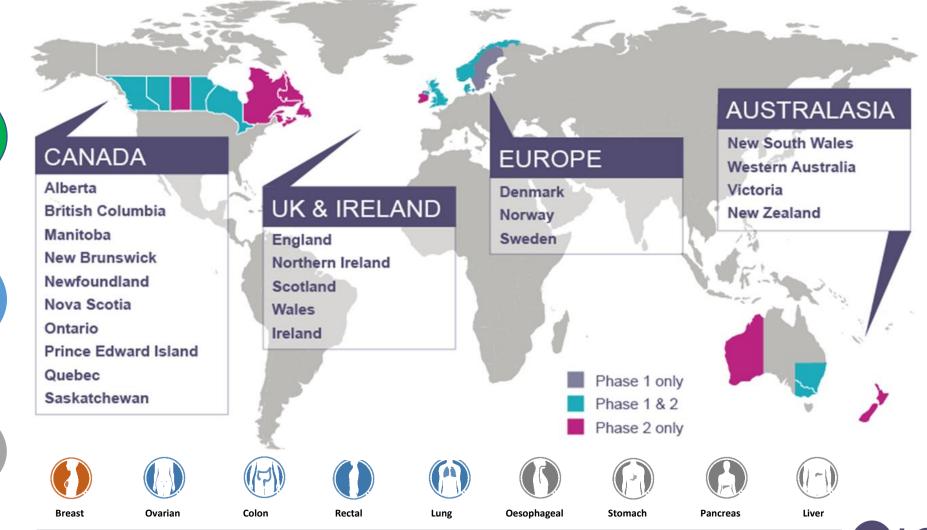


Data to Policy : The International Cancer Benchmarking Partnership -Capturing and exploring differences in cancer survival and outcomes

Explores differences in cancer survival and outcomes & factors that may be contributing.

Provide evidence for policy & practice change –to improve patient outcomes.

Partnership of clinicians, researchers, policy makers and data experts.



All our partners have:

- Population based cancer registries
- Similar spend on healthcare
 Experience

Universal access to health care

The cancer sites chosen:

Include relatively common cancers and cancers that are hard to treat in high-income countries

Experience significant variation in cancer survival

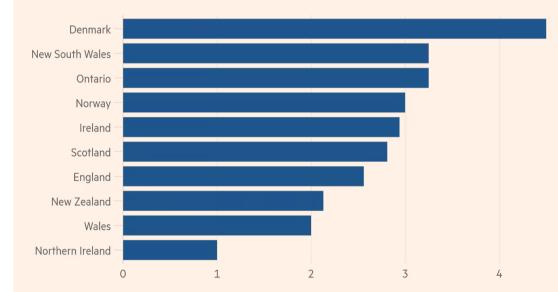
· Contribute to overall burden of disease in high-income countries



The need for consistent cancer policy AND FOLLOW THE DATA

Nolte E, Morris M, Landon S, McKee M, Seguin M, Butler J, Lawler M. Exploring the link between cancer policies and cancer survival: a comparison of International Cancer Benchmarking Partnership countries. Lancet Oncol. 2022 Nov;23(11):e502-e514

Denmark leads the way on the consistency of its cancer policies Consistency of cancer policies in 10 jurisdictions, 1995-2014*



*Data are weighted scores Source: International Cancer Benchmarking Partnership © FT

- Our ICBP study links consistent cancer policy and better outcomes
- Our Policy scorecard indicates that the UK is at the bottom of this league table
- Why? And Why has England abandoned its cancer plan?
- NI has only fully implemented ONE cancer strategy in 20 years

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| UK lags behi | ind comparable countries in cance | er survival |

UK lags behind comparable countries in cancer survival rates, study finds

Research draws link between strategies to combat disease and the time people live after diagnosis

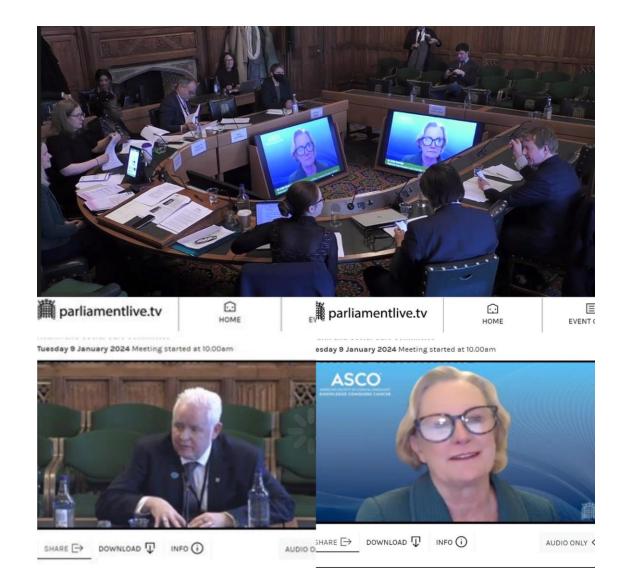


Chemotherapy being administered. Researchers' findings suggest jurisdictions that score higher on cancer policy consistency also largely show improvements in five-year survival © Bella West/Alamy We Need to Do a Denmark!





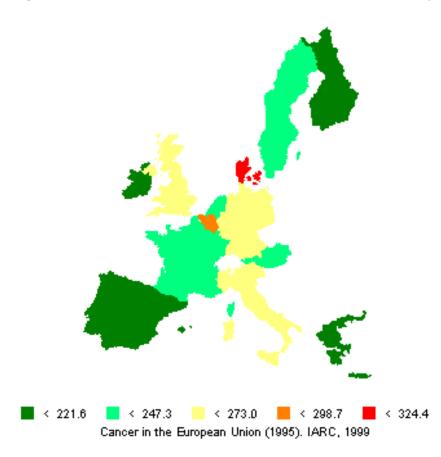
- WHAT ABOUT THE UK?
- OUR POLICIES MUST MATCH OUR AMBITION!
- How not to do it:
 - Announce a War on Cancer to much fanfare on World Cancer Day 2022
 - Subsume cancer plan into Major Conditions Strategy in 2023
- Opinion is the lowest form of evidence
- Presented the Evidence Base to the House of Commons Health and Social Care Select Committee Inquiry on The Future of Cancer
- Key recommendation: Restore a National Cancer Plan as a matter of <u>urgency</u>
- LET'S BE LEADERS NOT LAGGERS!



¹Lawler M, Aggarwal A, Gralow J, Sullivan R, Price P. <u>The UK</u> <u>needs to be a leader, not a lagger, in the global cancer effort.</u> *Lancet Oncology,* October 2024

At turn of the century, Denmark had highest cancer incidence and mortality in Europe

Mortality from All sites but skin: Crude rate-Both sexes (All ages)





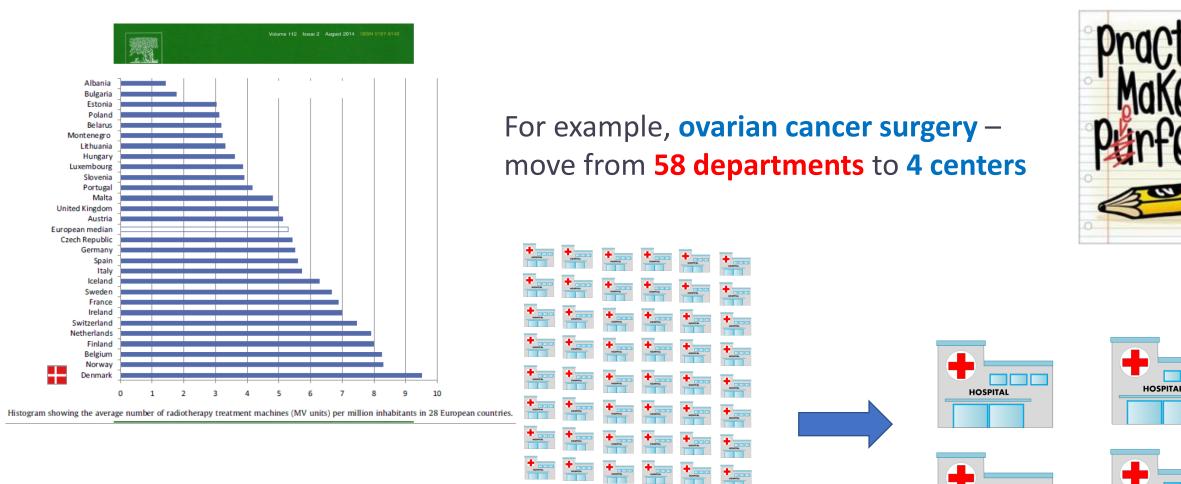
BUT: A Decision made at highest level to do something about it



- Investment in radiotherapy capacity
- Centralization of treatment (esp. surgery)
- Screening programmes
- Multidisciplinary Groups
- Organisation of diagnostics and treatment (cancer pathways)
- Disease-specific follow-up
- Pathways for rehabilitation & palliation
- Patient-responsible doctor
- Patient Reported Outcomes in cancer care
- Danish Comprehensive Cancer Centre



Large investments in radiotherapy and complete reorganization of cancer surgery



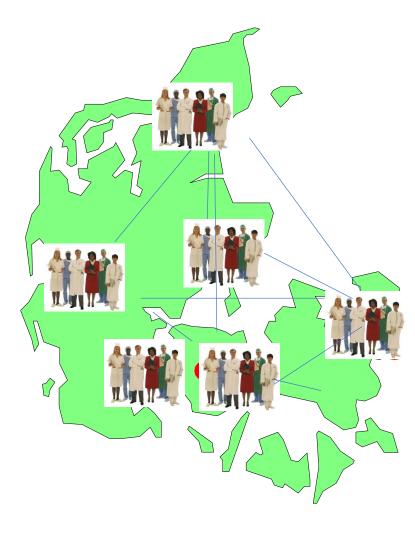


HOSPITAL

HOSPITAL



Creation of Danish Multidisciplinary Cancer Groups



- Clinical guidelines
- National databases
- Biobanks
- Early warnings
- Research protocols
- International collaboration
- Quality assurance



| DANISH HEAD AND NECK CANCER GROUP (DAHANCA) | DANSK OKULÆR ONKOLOGI GRUPPE (DOOG) | DANSK ANAL CANCER GRUPPE Pt. ingen hjemmeside - nærmere følger |
|---|--|---|
| DANSK GYNÆKOLOGISK CANCER GRUPPE OG DATABASE (DGCG & DGCD) | DANSK LUNGE CANCER GRUPPE (DLCG) | DANSK LYMFOM GRUPPE (DLG) |
| DANSK MELANOM GRUPPE (DMG) | DANSK MYELOMATOSE STUDIEGRUPPE | DANSK NEUROONKOLOGISK GRUPPE |
| DANSK PANCREAS CANCER GRUPPE | DANSK PÆDIATRISK HÆMATOLOGI OG ONKOLOGI (DAPHO) | DANSK SARKOM GRUPPE |
| DANSK STUDIEGRUPPE FOR KRONISKE MYELOIDE SYGDOMME | DANSK UROLOGISK CANCER GRUPPE | ØVRE GASTROINTESTINAL CANCER (ØGC) |
| | | |

DMCG-PAL



Fast-track Cancer Pathways



Pre-booked <u>fast-track</u> diagnostics, staging and treatment

Monitoring and **reinforcing** targets in trajectory



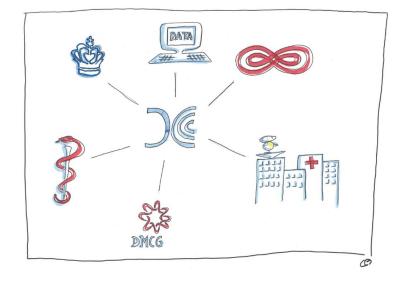


'Cancer packages'





Danish Comprehensive Cancer Center (DCCC)





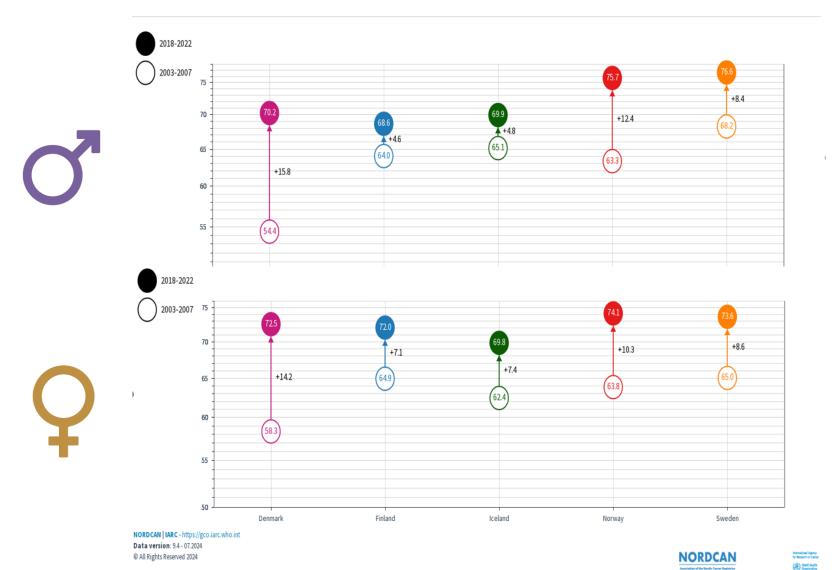
- A national, binding collaboration, initiated in 2017 Stakeholders: Ministry of Health, Danish Regions & hospitals, Danish Cancer Society (incl patients), Universities
 Aims to:
 - 1. Strengthen national collaboration in cancer
 - 2. Enable rapid translation of research into clinical practice
 - 3. Attract research funding and clinical expertise
- Utilizes existing research infrastructure at research institutions, universities and hospitals
- Integrates basic, translational, clinical research, epidemiology and the cancer clinic
- Initiated 12 national cancer research centers



Improvements in Relative Survival, 2003-7 to 2018-22

5-year age-standardised relative survival (%), from 2003-2007 to 2018-2022, Males

All sites but non-melanoma skin cancer





- Since 2000, the Danish Cancer Plans I-IV have resulted in considerable investment in infrastructure, equipment and staff for cancer management
- The Cancer Plans have promoted a **strong patient-centric multidisciplinary approach** to cancer treatment. Efforts are coordinated on a national scale (DMCG.dk, DCCC)
- Patients are now much more involved in clinical decisions and in research
- Outcomes, including survival and patient satisfaction, have greatly improved



The Unavoidable Truth: How the Mighty Have Fallen...

• **PROBLEMS**:

- **#28 out of 33** countries for 5 year lung & stomach cancer survival
- Haven't achieved 62 Day Target from diagnosis to first treatment since 2015
- ~40% of patients waiting >specified 31 days for radical radiotherapy
- 0.6 nuclear medicine physicians per 1 million inhabitants; average is 10.5, an 8-fold difference contributing to delays in diagnosis and treatment
- 92% of UK cancer centres reported delays for patients starting radiotherapy
- ~50% reported weekly delays for chemotherapy and other cancer drugs
- 84% heads of service concerned that workforce shortages affect care quality

Ward Z, Atun R, Aggarwal A, Lawler M, Hricak H. Investing in cancer care in the UK: why aren't we acting on the evidence? Lancet Oncology 2024 (Launched at London Global Cancer Week, November 2024)

The Unavoidable Truth: How the Mighty Have Fallen... But Data can show us the WAY FORWARD

• SOLUTIONS:

- Lack of investment in cancer care significant missed opportunity; would also yield large societal gains.
- Improving quality of care and availability of treatment modalities to mean level of high-income countries could prevent 30,700 deaths from 11 common cancers by 2030, yielding net economic benefits of £24.4 billion – a return of £17.30 per £1 invested.
- Scaled up imaging modalities could prevent 68,400 deaths from the 11 cancers, yielding even larger net benefits of £52.9 billion – a return on investment of £31.05
- After 14 years of gross mismanagement of cancer by the previous administration... THE NEW GOVERNMENT IS LISTENING!

theguardian

Streeting considers reviving dedicated cancer strategy after Tories axed it

September 30 2024



WE DID IT! We provided the data intelligence and they listened!

We recognise the need for leadership by the Government, and my right hon. Friend the Secretary of State has been clear that there needs to be a national cancer plan.

I have **absolutely heard the message about the need for a cancer strategy loud and clear** from hon. Members, and I will convey it to my ministerial colleagues and to officials."

BUT TALK THAT A CANCER PLAN MAY TAKE A YEAR TO CONCEIVE...

Cancer won't wait, patients can't wait The waiting is over – its time for action! Time to hold our hands to the fire



The future of cancer care in the UK – time for a radical and sustainable National Cancer Plan

Cancer care in the UK is in crisis and in need of an ambitious reset to deliver the world-class service patients deserve.

Waiting times

Cancer affects 1 in 2 people in the UK and its burden is set to increase. In the next decade the UK will see:

30% more new patients Up to 234000 cancer with cancer annually deaths per year

Nearly 4 million people living with cancer

Waiting times for cancer treatment have been steadily deteriorating since 2013, and this deterioration has been exacerbated by the COVID-19 pandemic. In May, 2023 NHS England reported the worst ever waiting times for cancer treatment:

Proportion of patients with cancer in the UK treated within 62 days of a referral*



🖌 💽 Treatment

Surgery will be needed in more than 80% of cancer cases†:

80% Radiotherapy is needed by at least 53%

of UK patients with cancer...



... and is involved in 40% of cancer cures:

40%

However, in 2019 — even before the COVID-19 pandemic — radiotherapy was accessed by just 24-27% of patients with cancer:

24-27%

Incidence and deaths

UK cancer incidence rates and death rates are both higher than the international average:





* Within the 62-day target between an urgent GP referral and treatment; † In curative or palliative settings; ‡ Age-standardised rates per 100 000 population.

Read the Policy Review in full at www.thelancet.com

A blueprint for a radical and sustainable UK cancer plan

To achieve this, we propose a ten-point plan:



Create and properly resource dedicated UK-wide National Cancer Control Plan through a more integrated devolved government consultation, which are patient centred; empower clinical frontline staff; and deliver equitable, affordable, data-informed, and research-active cancer control



Re-establish a strengthened and more comprehensive National Cancer Research Institute and broaden cancer research strategic agenda and funding



Deliver on NHS Long Term Cancer Workforce Plan with fair pay and better working environments coupled to a rethink on future cancer workforce skill sets



Significantly strengthen primary care and deliver on the target of 75% of cases diagnosed at stage 1 or 2 by 2028 through enhanced screening



Properly fund a UK wide evidence-driven prevention programme particularly for tobacco control, alcohol, and obesity



Integrate hospice care within the NHS and increase support for psychosocial and survivorship, keeping patients and those living with cancer out of hospitals



Address domain-specific and vulnerable population solutions in national planning such as in radiotherapy, surgery, pathology, imaging, and systemic therapies and in children and young adults



Develop an integrated pan-UK data and digital infrastructure that delivers intelligence-driven service design, performance assessment and guality improvement. This should be coupled to cancer targets that focus on delivery of the main 62-day treatment target and reflect the totality of the system; time to diagnosis, time to treatment, and quality metrics



Deliver a sustainable plan for equipment and infrastructure across the UK to assist the work force and help increase its productivity and ensure patients with cancer get access to appropriate technologies and that proven innovations are equitably implemented through a value-based approach



Rethink governance, structure, and relationship of advice to Government and NHS England for cancer. Reinstate the role of an independent National Cancer Director and office of support with authority to drive through changes and liaise between government and the NHS to provide robust independent oversight

Read the Policy Review in full at www.thelancet.com

Image credits: MartinPrescott, Solskin, shapecharge, Anthony Miller, SimpleImages, Monty Rakusen, mkurtbas, Science Photo Library, sturti, and Getty Images.

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The best science for better lives

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Unlocking the Power of Health Relevant Data to shift the dial, drive sustainable innovation and improve health and wellbeing FOR ALL





Global Alliance for Genomics & Health









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The New Einsteins Will Be Scientists Who Share

From cancer to cosmology, researchers could race ahead by working together—online and in the open



By Michael Nielsen

October 29, 2011





Global Alliance for Genomics & Health



Driving a "Big Data for Better Health" Agenda

Key issues for cancer care, research & innovation but **most importantly patients**:

- BREAK DOWN THE SILOS: Get researchers, clinicians, industry, regulators and patients to collaborate and share data/code etc
- LEARN FROM THE DATA: Use data from diverse sources ('omic, clinical, epi-demiological, socio-economic etc) to increase our understanding and empower innovation
- BIG DATA FOR BETTER HEALTH AGENDA Use this intelligence to:
- Improve health and wellbeing of the citizen
- Contribute to economic/societal benefit
- Provide an evidence base for influencing policy

¹Lawler *et al.* All The World's A Stage: Facilitating Discovery Science through the Global Alliance for Genomics and Health *Cancer Discov.* 2015;

²Siu LL, Lawler M *et al.* Facilitating a culture of responsible and effective sharing of cancer genome data *Nature Med* 2016







Championing a citizen-focussed Data Sharing Culture

- Facilitating access to rich data resources to enable research and innovation
- Establishing a sustainable Cancer Data Knowledge Network¹
- Moving from a <u>Closed</u> "Selfish Silo" Mentality to a more <u>Open Source</u>
 "Collaborative/Federated Culture"
- A Question of Trust ensuring cocreation with patients and citizens²



25th May 2017

Sharing Clinical and Genomic Data on Cancer — The Need for Global Solutions

Mark Lawler, PhD; David Haussler, PhD; Lillian L. Siu, MD; Melissa A. Haendel, PhD., Julie A. McMurry, PhD; Bartha M. Knoppers, PhD; Stephen J. Chanock, MD; Fabien Calvo, MD., PhD; Bin T. The, MD; Guneet Walia, PhD; Ian Banks, MD; Peter P. Yu, MD; Louis M. Staudt, MD, PhD; and Charles L. Sawyers, MD. For the The Clinical Cancer Genome Task Team of the Global Alliance for Genomics and Health

¹Lawler *et al. New Engl J Med* 2017 ² Lawler *et al. Lancet Oncology* 2018 "A Roadmap for Restoring Trust in Big Data"



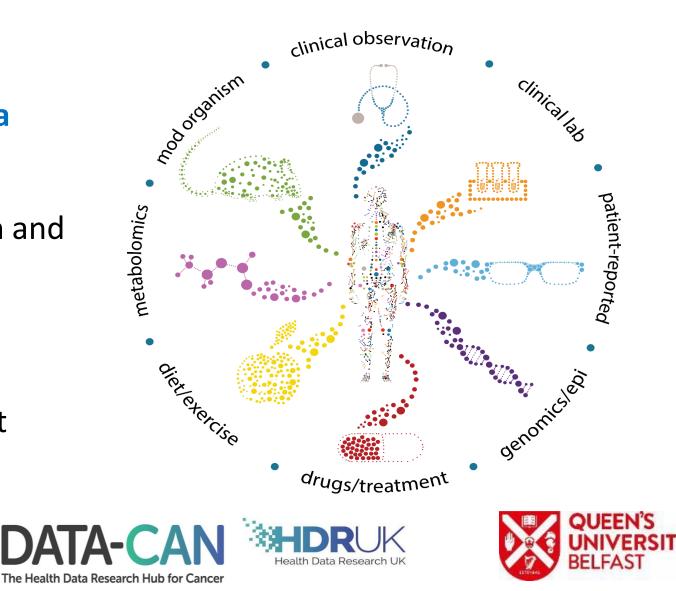
Global Alliance for Genomics & Health





Empowering a citizen-centred data-driven ecosystem in the UK

- DATA-CAN A £5M Digital Hub Programme to realise a cancer data ecosystem to drive research and innovation
- Enabling more effective prevention and early diagnosis approaches
- Facilitating application of dataenhanced discovery to deliver innovative therapies
- Nurturing and empowering patient recovery and rehabilitation
- Underpinning enhanced industry partnerships and innovation.



Harnessing Data to improve cancer control and enhance innovation in the UK

Clinical data High quality curated data Structured and plain text (NLP)

Genetic and molecular IHC to single gene Whole genome sequencing Radiology Application of AI and Machine Learning to digital radiology images

Application of AI and Machine Learning

to digital pathology images

Pathology

Improve access

Enhance quality

FAIR principles

Ensure Fair Value

DATA-CAN The Health Data Research Hub for Cancer

Placing patients at the heart of what we do: No Tickboxing here

- Patients are involved from the earliest stage and at all levels of decision- making
- Enables/empowers genuine co-creation
- We involve patients in discussions with all partners, including commercial partners
- Patients are key gatekeepers and have power of veto
- Seek to involve underserved/minority communities whose voice is often unheard



"Patients want their data to be used to improve care and enhance research in fact, they're often surprised it's not used already."

Jacqui Gath, Cancer survivor. patient advocate

"As patients, we not only are empowered but we feel empowered"

Wheatstone P, Gath J, Carrigan C, Hall G, Cook Y, DATA-CAN Sujenthiran A, Peach J, Davie C, Lawler M. *BMJ Partnerships in Practice* 2021 <u>https://blogs.bmj.com/bmj/2021/08/11/data-can-a-co-created-cancer-data-knowledge-network-to-deliver-better-outcomes-and-higher-</u> societal-value/

Beating Cancer: The Need for Research Informed Action

- We are facing a **cancer crisis**
 - COVID-19 pandemic and subsequent national lockdowns
 - the **Russian Invasion** of Ukraine
 - The global economic downturn
- We need to Act Now
- The Lancet Oncology European Groundshot Commission
- Critically challenge today's efforts and how we might do better in the future.
- Data into intelligence informing 12 Recommendations.
- Call for Action: Reimagine cancer research and its implementation across Europe
- Addressing the realities "on the ground"

THE LANCET Oncology

European Groundshot—addressing Europe's cancer research challenges: a *Lancet Oncology* Commission

"Too often, opinion, even expert opinion, has trumped data in the genesis and implementation of cancer research policies...analysing these data and deploying the resulting evidence...will help nurture a cancer research culture that delivers pragmatic patient-focussed solutions for Europe"

DATA EAT OPINION FOR LUNCH

"Too often, opinion, even expert opinion, has trumped data in the genesis and implementation of cancer research policies...analysing these data and deploying the resulting evidence...will help nurture a cancer research culture that delivers pragmatic, patient-focused solutions for Europe."



Our 70:35 Vision – 70% Long Term Cancer survival by 2035

- This is **not shooting for the moon**, it is firmly **grounded in reality** (hence the **Groundshot**)
- Our data show that patients treated in researchactive hospitals have better outcomes than those who are not.
- Research is not a luxury, it is a necessity and an essential and integral part of modern cancer care.
- Key driver to achieve our 70:35 Vision; 70% long term survival by 2035 for the 20M people in Europe living with cancer (Recommendation 1)



THE LANCET

Oncology

Vignette II: Spend Less to Achieve More: How Data intelligence changed Cancer Policy

- Influential evidence-based study in patients receiving a cancer drug (cetuximab) as treatment for advanced colorectal cancer in England
- No deviation from protocol means that even if the doctor recommends his patient for a treatment break because of toxicity, patient cannot as they risk their treatment being discontinued permanently
- Partnered with **Bowel Cancer UK** to address this **unacceptable inequality**
- Collected patient's testimonies and clinical evidence
- AND performed comprehensive health economic modelling and analysis



Spend Less to Achieve More: How Data intelligence changed Cancer Policy

- Analysis indicated treatment break approach would not adversely affect patients' quality-of-life or outcomes but could save £1.2 billion for NHS
- Crucial evidence which Bowel Cancer UK presented to NHS England to justify change in bowel (colorectal) cancer treatment policy
- Led NHS England to end their ban on 'treatment breaks', without the risk of patients not being treated, or having to pay thousands of pounds to continue treatment out of their own pocket
- Turning data into evidence to directly benefit our patients
- Won 2022 Health Data Research UK Impact of the Year Award

Spend less to achieve more: Economic analysis of intermittent versus continuous cetuximab in KRAS wildtype patients with metastatic colorectal cancer. Henderson RH, French D, McFerran E, Adams R, Wasan H, Glynne-Jones R, Fisher D, Richman S, Dunne PD, Wilde L, Maughan TS, Sullivan R, Lawler M. *J Cancer Policy.* 2022