

St George's House

AI and the Electoral Process – Reading List

Source	Relevant to:			
	WG 1 – Players	WG2 – Experience	WG3 – Legal Solutions	WG4 – Other Solutions
Alan Turing Institute, Centre for Emerging Technology, AI-Enabled Influence Operations: The Threat to the UK General Election (May 2024)	✓	✓		
OpenAI, Disrupting deceptive uses of AI by covert influence operations (May 2024)	✓	✓		✓
Budak et al., Misunderstanding the harms of online misinformation , <i>Nature</i> (June 2024)		✓	✓	✓
Google DeepMind, Generative AI Misuse: A Taxonomy of Tactics and Insights from Real-World Data (June 2024)		✓		
Simon et al., AI's impact on elections is being overblown , <i>MIT Technology Review</i> (Sept. 2024)		✓		
Francis Fukuyama, The Year of Elections Has Been Good for Democracy , <i>Foreign Affairs</i> (Sept. 2024)		✓		
US Department of Treasury, Office of Foreign Assets Control, Treasury Takes Action as Part of a U.S. Government Response to Russia's Foreign Malign Influence Operations (Sept. 2024)		✓		
US Federal Communications Commission, Disclosure and Transparency of Artificial Intelligence-Generated Content in Political Advertisements			✓	

(July 2024)				
Google, Political Content Policy				✓
Google, How we're approaching the 2024 U.S. elections (Dec. 2023)				✓
Meta shuts tool used to fight disinformation, despite outcry (Aug. 2024)				✓
Microsoft announces new steps to help protect elections (Nov. 2023)				✓
Eric Schmidt has a 6-point plan for fighting election misinformation , MIT Technology Review (Dec. 2023)				✓
Saihub.info, page on Misinformation, Political - Election Interference (website inspired by previous SGH AI consultation)			✓	✓
Related Reading				
Madhumita Murgia, Code Dependent: Living in the Shadow of AI (2024) (book by Financial Times correspondent attending consultation)				